

# Operations Research Exam Topics, Autumn 2019

1. Solvability of a system of linear equations. Linear programming problem in standard form. Farkas Lemma, Duality Theorem. Example: assignment problem. (Schrijver Chapter 2)
2. Integer programming and mixed integer programming problems. Modeling tricks: non-linear objective function, logical relations. Example: facility location problem, traveling salesman problem, knapsack problem.
3. Basic solutions, feasible bases, canonical form with respect to a feasible basis (Ahmed 1.1-1.2)
4. Optimality conditions, the simplex method. (Ahmed 1.3, <http://pi.math.cornell.edu/~web401/matt.simplex.pdf>)
5. The Branch and Bound algorithm (Rothvoss chapter 7)
6. Dynamic programming: the knapsack problem, maximum weight independent set in trees
7. Cheapest paths in acyclic directed graphs, the PERT method (Schrijver Application 1.4, <http://cs.bme.hu/thalg/dagpaths.pdf>)
8. Dijkstra's algorithm. Max Flow Min Cut Theorem, Ford-Fulkerson algorithm for maximum flow (Schrijver Chapter 1, 4.2-4.3, Rothvoss 4.1-4.2)

**Knowledge of the following is required to pass the exam:**

**Basic notions** linear programming problem, dual linear program, mixed integer programming problem, LP relaxation, feasible basis, basic solution, optimal basis, cheapest path tree, matching, network flow

**Algorithms** simplex algorithm, branch and bound, dynamic programming algorithm for the knapsack problem, longest path in acyclic digraph, Dijkstra's algorithm, Ford-Fulkerson algorithm for max flow

**Theorems** Farkas Lemma, Strong Duality Theorem, Finiteness and optimality of the Branch and Bound algorithm, Max-flow min-cut theorem

**List of resources referred above** (these do not cover the topics exactly the same way as the lectures)

- A. Schrijver, A Course in Combinatorial Optimization, <https://homepages.cwi.nl/~lex/files/dict.pdf>
- S. Ahmed, Linear Programming: Geometry, Algebra and the Simplex Method, <https://www2.isye.gatech.edu/~sahmed/isye3133b/simplex>
- T. Rothvoss, Discrete Optimization, <https://sites.math.washington.edu/~rothvoss/409-spring-2015/DisOpt409-Spring2015.pdf>